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## **EIOPA Consumer Trends Report**

EIOPA Insurance & Reinsurance Stakeholder Group meeting Frankfurt, 7 February 2018

### Background and objectives



#### EIOPA's Regulation:

"to collect, analyse and report on consumer trends"

#### The objective is to:

- o Monitor the **evolution** (trends) in consumer behaviour and other market developments in the insurance and pensions sectors
- o Identify possible **consumer protection issues** that could arise from such trends
- o Identify and highlight positive developments

## Key novelties of the 2017 report



- Emphasis on financial innovations and digitalisation
- Stakeholders interviews are included for the first time
- In addition to consumer complaints and NCA consumer protection activities, the report also analyses other Retail Risk Indicators using Solvency II data

## **Headline Trends (I)**



#### In the insurance sector:

- o **Consumer complaints considerably increased** and some lines of business such as legal expenses insurance present low claim ratios, high commission rates and high claims rejection rates.
- o **InsurTech start-ups** including peer-to-peer insurers are proliferating, specialising in developing specific areas of the insurance value chain.
- o **Usage-based insurance (UBI) continues to develop** bringing new personalised products and services to market, but concerns continue over access to insurance for high-risk consumers.
- o **Some NCAs are actively promoting financial innovation** through a series of initiatives, such as Innovation Hubs, regulatory sandboxes, or public-private partnerships such as start-up accelerators.

## Headline Trends (II)



#### • In the pensions sector:

- o **YoY increase in the number of active members** both in the personal and occupational pensions sectors.
- o **Life-cycle funds** are quickly gaining momentum in some national pension markets.
- o The use of digital technologies such as **mobile phone applications or robo-advisors** in the pensions sector is still moderate.
- o NCA's consumer protection activities in the pension sector predominantly focused in **information and transparency issues.**

# IRSG questionnaire for the 2018 report



- The IRSG is invited to provide feedback on the questionnaire attached by 30 March 2018, which covers the following:
  - o **Product-related trends** (and non-product related trends)
  - o Specific topics:
    - Connected cars
    - Big Data & analytics in health insurance
    - On-demand insurance products
    - Use of social media by insurance undertakings
    - Cyber risks
    - Cross-selling
    - Cloud computing